

OREGON AGRI-FACTS



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Milk cows and milk production, selected states and United States, October 2009 ¹ and 2010

| State | Milk cows ² | | Milk per cow ³ | | Milk production ³ | | Change from 2009 |
|----------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| | 2009 | 2010 | 2009 | 2010 | 2009 | 2010 | |
| | <i>1,000 head</i> | <i>1,000 head</i> | <i>Pounds</i> | <i>Pounds</i> | <i>Million pounds</i> | <i>Million pounds</i> | <i>Percent</i> |
| CA | 1,767 | 1,747 | 1,815 | 1,915 | 3,207 | 3,346 | 4.3 |
| ID | 546 | 571 | 1,870 | 1,910 | 1,021 | 1,091 | 6.9 |
| OR | 114 | 121 | 1,615 | 1,695 | 184 | 205 | 11.4 |
| WA | 240 | 254 | 1,940 | 1,965 | 466 | 499 | 7.1 |
| WI | 1,258 | 1,264 | 1,675 | 1,680 | 2,107 | 2,124 | 0.8 |
| United States ⁴ | 8,316 | 8,368 | 1,720 | 1,767 | 14,306 | 14,784 | 3.3 |

¹ 2009 revised.

² Includes dry cows, excludes heifers not yet fresh.

³ Excludes milk sucked by calves.

⁴ Includes 23 States total.

Dairy products: Production, selected products, Oregon and United States

| Product and unit | | Sep 2009 | Aug ¹ 2010 | Sep 2010 | Change from | |
|-------------------------------------|---------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | | | | Sep 2009 | Aug 2010 |
| | | <i>1,000</i> | <i>1,000</i> | <i>1,000</i> | <i>Percent</i> | <i>Percent</i> |
| Oregon | | | | | | |
| American cheese | Pounds | 14,897 | 13,127 | 13,031 | -12.5 | -0.7 |
| Ice cream, hard | Gallons | 1,289 | 1,756 | 1,388 | 7.7 | -21.0 |
| United States | | | | | | |
| Total cheese | Pounds | 842,490 | 875,194 | 878,557 | 4.3 | 0.4 |
| American cheese ² | Pounds | 342,921 | 353,703 | 354,642 | 3.4 | 0.3 |
| Cheddar cheese | Pounds | 259,004 | 264,096 | 259,351 | 0.1 | -1.8 |
| Butter | Pounds | 94,690 | 101,660 | 110,467 | 16.7 | 8.7 |
| Nonfat dry milk, Human | Pounds | 87,808 | 119,562 | 108,925 | 24.0 | -8.9 |
| Cottage cheese, cream ³ | Pounds | 30,995 | 28,868 | 28,104 | -9.3 | -2.6 |
| Cottage cheese, lowfat ⁴ | Pounds | 35,038 | 32,415 | 33,700 | -3.8 | 4.0 |
| Ice cream, hard | Gallons | 74,304 | 75,791 | 74,040 | -0.4 | -2.3 |
| Ice cream, lowfat, total | Gallons | 31,395 | 39,949 | 33,337 | 6.2 | -16.6 |
| Sherbet, hard | Gallons | 4,266 | 3,822 | 3,509 | -17.7 | -8.2 |
| Frozen yogurt, total | Gallons | 6,627 | 6,448 | 5,757 | -13.1 | -10.7 |

¹ Revised. ² Includes Cheddar, Colby, Monterey, and Jack. ³ Fat content 4 percent or more. ⁴ Fat content less than 4 percent.

Fall Potatoes

Oregon fall potato production is forecast at 20,058,000 cwt, down 6.5 percent from last season. Both acreage harvested and average yield are down for this 2010 crop. Harvested acreage is estimated at 35,500 acres, down 1,500 acres from last year. Average yield is forecast at 565 cwt per acre, compared to 580 cwt per acre for the 2009 crop. Russet Norkotah is still the most common variety planted in Oregon, making up 27.9 percent of the acreage. Ranger Russet moved into second place (from third last season), with 17.8 percent of the acreage. Russet Burbank dropped to third with 17.2 percent. Other published varieties (in descending order) are Frito-Lay varieties, Umatilla Russet, Shepody, Alturas, Modoc, Yukon Gold, Pike, and Premier Russet.

Fall potatoes: Area planted, area harvested, yield, and production, States and United States, 2009-2010

| State | Area planted | | Area harvested | | Yield | | Production | |
|-----------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | 2009 | 2010 | 2009 | 2010 | 2009 | 2010 | 2009 | 2010 |
| | <i>1,000 Acres</i> | <i>1,000 Acres</i> | <i>1,000 Acres</i> | <i>1,000 Acres</i> | <i>Cwt.</i> | <i>Cwt.</i> | <i>1,000 Cwt.</i> | <i>1,000 Cwt.</i> |
| CA | 8.0 | 6.0 | 8.0 | 6.0 | 495 | 380 | 3,960 | 2,280 |
| CO | 56.0 | 55.5 | 55.2 | 55.2 | 400 | 390 | 22,080 | 21,528 |
| ID | 320.0 | 295.0 | 319.0 | 294.0 | 415 | 389 | 132,500 | 114,440 |
| ME | 56.0 | 55.3 | 55.5 | 55.2 | 275 | 280 | 15,263 | 15,456 |
| MA | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 260 | 300 | 884 | 1,080 |
| MI | 45.0 | 44.0 | 43.5 | 43.5 | 360 | 360 | 15,660 | 15,660 |
| MN | 47.0 | 45.0 | 45.0 | 42.0 | 460 | 405 | 20,700 | 17,010 |
| MT | 11.2 | 11.5 | 9.7 | 11.3 | 340 | 320 | 3,298 | 3,616 |
| NE | 20.0 | 19.0 | 19.9 | 18.8 | 440 | 400 | 8,756 | 7,520 |
| NV | 5.1 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 470 | 450 | 2,397 | 2,655 |
| NM | 6.5 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 400 | 400 | 2,560 | 2,480 |
| ND | 83.0 | 84.0 | 75.0 | 81.0 | 255 | 275 | 19,125 | 22,275 |
| NY | 17.1 | 16.2 | 16.5 | 16.1 | 300 | 315 | 4,950 | 5,072 |
| OH | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 335 | 290 | 704 | 609 |
| OR | 37.0 | 35.5 | 37.0 | 35.5 | 580 | 565 | 21,460 | 20,058 |
| PA | 10.0 | 10.0 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 310 | 245 | 2,945 | 2,328 |
| RI | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 230 | 275 | 92 | 165 |
| WA | 145.0 | 135.0 | 143.0 | 134.0 | 610 | 610 | 87,230 | 81,740 |
| WI | 63.5 | 62.5 | 63.0 | 62.0 | 460 | 410 | 28,980 | 25,420 |
| US | 936.7 | 893.0 | 917.2 | 882.5 | 429 | 410 | 393,544 | 361,392 |

Hired workers: Number, hours worked and wage rates, selected regions and United States
Weeks of September, 2009 and September 12-18, 2010 ¹

| United States and region | | Hired workers | | | | Type of worker | | | Wage rates for all hired workers |
|----------------------------|------|-------------------|-------------------------|------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | | Number of workers | Expected to be employed | | Number of hours worked | | | | |
| | | | 150 days or more | 149 days or less | | Field | Livestock | Field and livestock | |
| | | <i>1,000</i> | <i>1,000</i> | <i>1,000</i> | <i>Hours per week</i> | <i>Dollars per hour</i> | <i>Dollars per hour</i> | <i>Dollars per hour</i> | <i>Dollars per hour</i> |
| Pacific ² | 2009 | 99 | 55 | 44 | 38.0 | 11.07 | 10.42 | 11.00 | 11.82 |
| | 2010 | 94 | 49 | 45 | 41.2 | 10.95 | 10.97 | 10.95 | 11.59 |
| Mountain I ³ | 2009 | 25 | 20 | 5 | 45.0 | 10.45 | 8.89 | 9.70 | 10.05 |
| | 2010 | 22 | 17 | 5 | 45.2 | 10.11 | 9.66 | 9.90 | 10.60 |
| California | 2009 | 179 | 144 | 35 | 41.6 | 10.14 | 11.28 | 10.35 | 11.26 |
| | 2010 | 192 | 156 | 36 | 44.3 | 10.20 | 11.20 | 10.34 | 11.18 |
| United States ⁴ | 2009 | 829 | 605 | 224 | 39.0 | 10.22 | 10.28 | 10.24 | 10.93 |
| | 2010 | 826 | 588 | 238 | 41.7 | 10.49 | 10.27 | 10.43 | 11.13 |

¹ Excludes agricultural service workers.

² Includes Oregon and Washington.

³ Includes Idaho, Montana, and Wyoming.

⁴ Excludes Alaska.

Dry Edible Peas and Austrian Winter Peas

Oregon **Austrian winter pea** production is estimated at 2.4 million pounds, down 20 percent from last year. Harvested acreage is estimated at 1,600 acres, a 6 percent decrease. Average yields are down 15 percent at 1,490 pounds per acre.

Oregon **dry edible pea** production is estimated at 18.6 million pounds, up 41 percent from 2009 production. Harvested acreage is estimated at 6,400 acres, up 8 percent. Average yields are up 29 percent from last season to 2,900 pounds per acre.

United States production of **Austrian winter pea** is forecast at 18.3 million pounds, up 1 percent from 2009. Area harvested is forecast at 16,600 acres, up 21 percent from last year. Average yield is expected to be 1,102 pounds per acre, down 226 pounds per acre from last season.

United States production of **dry edible pea** is forecast at 1,366.8 million pounds, down 20 percent from 2009. Area harvested is forecast at 711,400 acres, down 15.1 percent from last season. Average yield is forecast at 1,921 pounds per acre, down 124 pounds per acre from last year.

Dry edible peas and Austrian winter peas: Planted, harvested, yield, and production
selected States and United States, 2009, and forecasted November 1, 2010

| State | Area planted | | Area harvested | | Yield | | Production | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | 2009 | 2010 | 2009 | 2010 | 2009 | 2010 | 2009 | 2010 |
| | <i>1,000 Acres</i> | <i>1,000 Acres</i> | <i>1,000 Acres</i> | <i>1,000 Acres</i> | <i>Pounds</i> | <i>Pounds</i> | <i>1,000 Cwt.</i> | <i>1,000 Cwt.</i> |
| Dry edible peas | | | | | | | | |
| ID | 42.0 | 31.0 | 41.0 | 30.0 | 1,900 | 1,600 | 779 | 480 |
| MT | 240.0 | 220.0 | 226.0 | 200.0 | 1,330 | 1,900 | 3,006 | 3,800 |
| ND | 490.0 | 435.0 | 480.0 | 405.0 | 2,400 | 2,030 | 11,520 | 8,222 |
| OR | 6.3 | 7.0 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 2,240 | 2,900 | 132 | 186 |
| WA | 85.0 | 70.0 | 85.0 | 70.0 | 2,000 | 1,400 | 1,700 | 980 |
| US | 863.3 | 763.0 | 837.9 | 711.4 | 2,045 | 1,921 | 17,137 | 13,668 |
| Austrian winter peas | | | | | | | | |
| ID | 8.0 | 11.0 | 6.0 | 9.0 | 1,600 | 1,100 | 96 | 99 |
| MT | 10.0 | 16.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 930 | 1,000 | 56 | 60 |
| OR | 2.5 | 3.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1,760 | 1,490 | 30 | 24 |
| US | 20.5 | 30.6 | 13.7 | 16.6 | 1,328 | 1,102 | 182 | 183 |

Sugarbeets

Oregon sugarbeet production is forecast at 362,000 tons, down 8 percent from the previous year's production. Harvested acreage is estimated at 10,300 acres. Average yield is forecast at 35.1 tons per acre, down 2.5 tons from the previous year.

Production of sugarbeets for the 2010 crop year is forecast at 31.9 million tons, down 4 percent from the October 1 forecast but 8 percent above 2009. Producers expect to harvest 1.15 million acres, up 29,000 acres from October and up 4,900 acres from 2009. Yield is forecast at 27.7 tons per acre, a decrease of 1.9 tons from the previous forecast but 2.0 tons above last year. If realized, this will be a record high yield for the United States. Record high yields are also expected in Colorado, Minnesota, North Dakota, and Wyoming.

**Sugarbeets: Area harvested, yield, and production by State
and United States, 2009 and Forecasted November 1, 2010**

| State | Area harvested | | Yield | | | Production | |
|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | 2009 | 2010 | 2009 | 2010 | | 2009 | 2010 |
| | | | | Oct. 1 | Nov. 1 | | |
| | <i>1,000 Acres</i> | <i>1,000 Acres</i> | <i>Tons</i> | <i>Tons</i> | <i>Tons</i> | <i>1,000 Tons</i> | <i>1,000 Tons</i> |
| CA ¹ | 25.3 | 25.0 | 35.0 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 886 | 1,000 |
| CO | 35.0 | 27.8 | 27.5 | 28.0 | 29.5 | 963 | 820 |
| ID | 163.0 | 170.0 | 34.3 | 32.2 | 30.3 | 5,591 | 5,151 |
| MI | 136.0 | 147.0 | 24.4 | 29.0 | 26.5 | 3,318 | 3,896 |
| MN | 449.0 | 442.0 | 23.7 | 29.0 | 27.0 | 10,641 | 11,934 |
| MT | 33.6 | 42.6 | 29.8 | 30.9 | 29.5 | 1,001 | 1,257 |
| NE | 52.6 | 47.5 | 24.6 | 22.0 | 22.6 | 1,294 | 1,074 |
| ND | 218.0 | 211.0 | 22.0 | 29.5 | 26.5 | 4,796 | 5,592 |
| OR | 10.5 | 10.3 | 37.6 | 35.1 | 35.1 | 395 | 362 |
| WY | 25.6 | 30.3 | 26.5 | 27.0 | 28.0 | 678 | 848 |
| US | 1,148.6 | 1,153.5 | 25.7 | 29.6 | 27.7 | 29,563 | 31,934 |

¹ In California, relates to year of intended harvest for fall planted beets in central California and to year of planting for overwintered beets in central and southern California.

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